

**TABLE 2.2**  
**CASING SHORT-THREAD DIMENSIONS**  
All dimensions in inches, except as indicated. See Fig. 2.1.  
See Appendix B for metric tables.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Size: Outside Diameter <i>D</i>	Major Diameter	Nominal Weight: Threads and Coupling, lb. per ft.	No. of Threads Per Inch	Length: End of Pipe to Hand-Tight Plane <i>L<sub>1</sub></i>	Length: Effective Threads <i>L<sub>2</sub></i>	Total Length: End of Pipe to Vanish Point <i>L<sub>4</sub></i>	Pitch Diameter at Hand-Tight Plane <i>E<sub>1</sub></i>	End of Pipe to Center of Coupling, Power-Tight Make-Up <i>J</i>	Length: Face of Coupling to Hand-Tight Plane <i>M</i>	Diameter of Coupling Recess <i>Q</i>	Depth of Coupling Recess <i>q</i>	Hand-Tight Standoff, Thread Turns <i>A</i>	Minimum Length, Full Crest Threads, From End of Pipe <i>Lc*</i>
4½	4.500	9.50	8	0.921	1.715	2.000	4.40337	1.125	0.704	4 19/32	½	3	0.875
4½	4.500	Others	8	1.546	2.340	2.625	4.40337	0.500	0.704	4 19/32	½	3	1.500
5	5.000	11.50	8	1.421	2.215	2.500	4.90337	0.750	0.704	5 3/32	½	3	1.375
5	5.000	Others	8	1.671	2.465	2.750	4.90337	0.500	0.704	5 3/32	½	3	1.625
5½	5.500	All	8	1.796	2.590	2.875	5.40337	0.500	0.704	5 19/32	½	3	1.750
6½	6.625	All	8	2.046	2.840	3.125	6.52837	0.500	0.704	6 23/32	½	3	2.000
7	7.000	17.00	8	1.296	2.090	2.375	6.90337	1.250	0.704	7 3/32	½	3	1.250
7	7.000	Others	8	2.046	2.840	3.125	6.90337	0.500	0.704	7 3/32	½	3	2.000
7½	7.625	All	8	2.104	2.965	3.250	7.52418	0.500	0.709	7 23/32	½	3½	2.125
8½	8.625	24.00	8	1.854	2.715	3.000	8.52418	0.875	0.709	8 23/32	½	3½	1.875
8½	8.625	Others	8	2.229	3.090	3.375	8.52418	0.500	0.709	8 23/32	½	3½	2.250
9½	9.625	All	8	2.229	3.090	3.375	9.52418	0.500	0.709	9 23/32	½	3½	2.250(1)
9½	9.625	All	8	2.162	3.090	3.375	9.51999	0.500	0.713	9 23/32	½	4	2.250(2)
10½	10.750	32.75	8	1.604	2.465	2.750	10.64918	1.250	0.709	10 27/32	½	3½	1.625(1)
10½	10.750	Others	8	2.354	3.215	3.500	10.64918	0.500	0.709	10 27/32	½	3½	2.375(1)
10½	10.750	Other	8	2.287	3.215	3.500	10.64499	0.500	0.713	10 27/32	½	4	2.375(2)
11½	11.750	All	8	2.354	3.215	3.500	11.64918	0.500	0.709	11 27/32	½	3½	2.375(1)
11½	11.750	All	8	2.287	3.215	3.500	11.64499	0.500	0.713	11 27/32	½	4	2.375(2)
13½	13.375	All	8	2.354	3.215	3.500	13.27418	0.500	0.709	13 15/32	½	3½	2.375(1)
13½	13.375	All	8	2.287	3.215	3.500	13.26999	0.500	0.713	13 15/32	½	4	2.375(2)
16	16.000	All	8	2.854	3.715	4.000	15.89918	0.500	0.709	16 3/32	½	3½	2.875
18½	18.625	87.50	8	2.854	3.715	4.000	18.52418	0.500	0.709	18 3/32	½	3½	2.875
20	20.000	All	8	2.854	3.715	4.000	19.89918	0.500	0.709	20 3/32	½	3½	2.875(3)
20	20.000	All	8	2.787	3.715	4.000	19.89499	0.500	0.713	20 3/32	½	4	2.875(4)

Included taper on diameter, all sizes, 0.0625 in. per in.

\*Lc = L<sub>4</sub> - 1.125 in. for 8 Round Thread Casing.

NOTE: Hand tight Standoff "A" is the basic allowance for basic power makeup of the joint as shown in Fig. 2.1. It determines the coupling thread diameter size and does not apply to the pipe thread.

- (1) Applicable to coupling grades lower than P-110.
- (2) Applicable to coupling grades P-110 and higher.

- (3) Applicable to coupling grades lower than J-55 and K-55.
- (4) Applicable to coupling grades J-55 and K-55 and higher.

**TABLE 2.3**  
**CASING LONG-THREAD DIMENSIONS**  
All dimensions in inches, except as indicated. See Fig. 2.1.  
See Appendix B for metric tables.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Size: Outside Diameter <i>D</i>	Major Diameter <i>D<sub>4</sub></i>	No. of Threads Per Inch	Length: End of Pipe to Hand-Tight Plane <i>L<sub>1</sub></i>	Length: Effective Threads <i>L<sub>2</sub></i>	Total Length: End of Pipe to Vanish Point <i>L<sub>4</sub></i>	Pitch Diameter at Hand-Tight Plane <i>E<sub>1</sub></i>	End of Pipe to Center of Coupling, Power-Tight Make-Up <i>J</i>	Length: Face of Coupling to Hand-Tight Plane <i>M</i>	Diameter of Coupling Recess <i>Q</i>	Depth of Coupling Recess <i>q</i>	Hand-Tight Standoff, Thread Turns <i>A</i>	Minimum Length, Full Crest Threads, From End of Pipe <i>Lc*</i>
4½	4.500	8	1.921	2.715	3.000	4.40337	0.500	0.704	4 19/32	½	3	1.875
5	5.000	8	2.296	3.090	3.375	4.90337	0.500	0.704	5 3/32	½	3	2.250
5½	5.500	8	2.421	3.215	3.500	5.40337	0.500	0.704	5 19/32	½	3	2.375
6½	6.625	8	2.796	3.590	3.875	6.52837	0.500	0.704	6 23/32	½	3	2.750
7	7.000	8	2.921	3.715	4.000	6.90337	0.500	0.704	7 3/32	½	3	2.875
7½	7.625	8	2.979	3.840	4.125	7.52418	0.500	0.709	7 23/32	½	3½	3.000
8½	8.625	8	3.354	4.215	4.500	8.52418	0.500	0.709	8 23/32	½	3½	3.375
9½	9.625	8	3.604	4.465	4.750	9.52418	0.500	0.709	9 23/32	½	3½	3.625(1)
9½	9.625	8	3.537	4.465	4.750	9.51999	0.500	0.713	9 23/32	½	4	3.625(2)
20	20.00	8	4.104	4.965	5.250	19.89918	0.500	0.709	20 3/32	½	3½	4.125(3)
20	20.00	8	4.037	4.965	5.250	19.89499	0.500	0.713	20 3/32	½	4	4.125(4)

Included taper on diameter, all sizes, 0.0625 in. per in.

\*Lc = L - 1.125 in for 8 Round Thread Casing.

NOTE: Hand tight Standoff "A" is the basic allowance for basic power makeup of the joint as shown in Fig. 2.1. It determines the coupling thread diameter size and does not apply to the pipe thread.

- (1) Applicable to coupling grades lower than P-110.
- (2) Applicable to coupling grades P-110 and higher.

- (3) Applicable to coupling grades lower than J-55 and K-55
- (4) Applicable to coupling grades J-55 and K-55 and higher.

TABLE 2.4  
BUTTRESS CASING THREAD DIMENSIONS

All dimensions in inches, except as indicated. See Fig. 2.2. See Appendix B for metric tables.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Size: Outside Diameter <i>D</i>	Major Diameter <i>D<sub>s</sub></i>	No. of Threads Per Inch <i>g</i>	Length: Imperfect Threads <i>L<sub>7</sub></i>	Length: Perfect Threads <i>L<sub>3</sub></i>	Total Length: End of Pipe to Vanish Point <i>L<sub>4</sub></i>	Pitch Diameter <sup>1</sup> <i>E<sub>7</sub></i>	End of Pipe to Center of Coupling, Power-Tight Make-Up <i>J</i>	End of Pipe to Center of Coupling, Hand-Tight Make-Up <i>J<sub>h</sub></i>	Length: Face of Coupling to Plane <i>E<sub>7</sub></i>	Length: End of Pipe to Triangle Stamp <i>A<sub>1</sub></i>	Hand-Tight Standoff, Thread Turns <i>A</i>	Diameter of Counterbore in Coupling <i>Q</i>	Minimum Length, Full Crest Threads From End of Pipe <i>L<sub>c</sub>*</i>
4½	4.516	5	1.984	1.6535	3.6375	4.454	0.500	0.900	1.884	3½	½	4.640	1.2535
5	5.016	5	1.984	1.7785	3.7625	4.954	0.500	1.000	1.784	4¼	1	5.140	1.3785
5½	5.516	5	1.984	1.8410	3.8250	5.454	0.500	1.000	1.784	4½	1	5.640	1.4410
6½	6.641	5	1.984	2.0285	4.0125	6.579	0.500	1.000	1.784	4¾	1	6.765	1.6285
7	7.016	5	1.984	2.2160	4.2000	6.954	0.500	1.000	1.784	4½	1	7.140	1.8160
7½	7.641	5	1.984	2.4035	4.3875	7.579	0.500	1.000	1.784	4¾	1	7.765	2.0035
8½	8.641	5	1.984	2.5285	4.5125	8.579	0.500	1.000	1.784	4¾	1	8.765	2.1285
9½	9.641	5	1.984	2.5285	4.5125	9.579	0.500	1.000	1.784	4¾	1	9.765	2.1285
10½	10.766	5	1.984	2.5285	4.5125	10.704	0.500	1.000	1.784	4¾	1	10.890	2.1285
11½	11.766	5	1.984	2.5285	4.5125	11.704	0.500	1.000	1.784	4¾	1	11.890	2.1285
13½	13.391	5	1.984	2.5285	4.5125	13.329	0.500	1.000	1.784	4¾	1	13.515	2.1285
16	16.000	5	1.488	3.1245	4.6125	15.938	0.500	0.875	1.313	4¾	¾	16.154	2.7245
18½	18.625	5	1.488	3.1245	4.6125	18.563	0.500	0.875	1.313	4¾	¾	18.779	2.7245
20	20.000	5	1.488	3.1245	4.6125	19.938	0.500	0.875	1.313	4¾	¾	20.154	2.7245

Included taper on diameter: Sizes 13½ in. and smaller — 0.0625 in. per in.  
Sizes 16 in. and larger — 0.0833 in. per in.

NOTES: 1. At plane of perfect thread length  $L_7$ , the basic major diameter of the pipe thread and plug gage thread is 0.016 in. greater than nominal pipe diameter  $D$  for sizes 13½ in. and smaller, and is equal to the nominal pipe diameter for sizes 16 in. and larger.

2. Hand tight Standoff "A" is the basic allowance for basic power makeup of the joint as shown in Fig. 2.2. It determines the coupling thread diameter size and does not apply to the pipe thread. The triangle stamp located on the pipe at the length  $A_1$  from the end of the pipe facilitates obtaining the power makeup provided for by Hand tight Standoff "A".

<sup>1</sup>Pitch diameter on buttress casing thread is defined as being midway between the major and minor diameters.

\* $L_0 = L_7 - 0.400$  in. for buttress thread casing. Within the  $L_0$  length, as many as 2 threads showing the original outside surface of the pipe on their crests for a circumferential distance not exceeding 25% of the pipe circumference is permissible. The remaining threads in the  $L_0$  thread length shall be full crested threads.

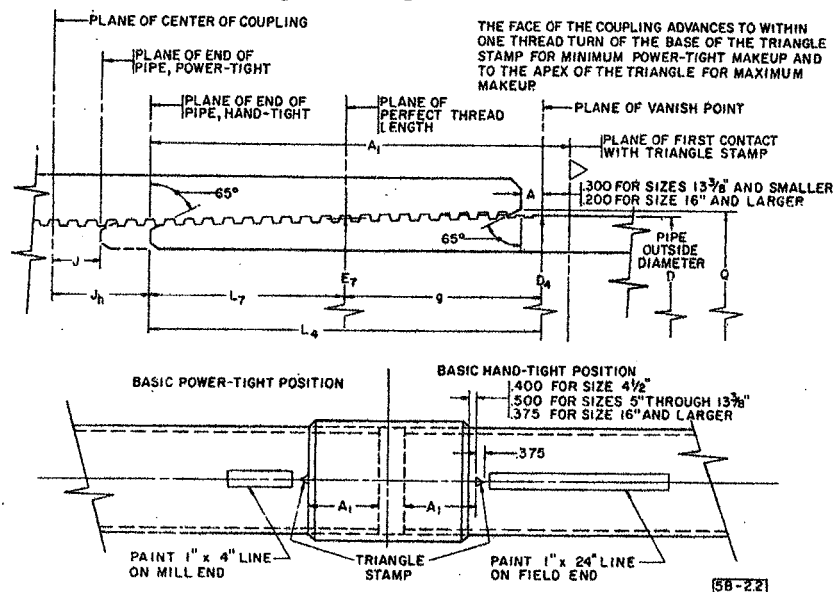


FIG. 2.2  
BASIC DIMENSIONS OF BUTTRESS CASING THREADS  
HAND-TIGHT MAKE-UP

See Appendix B for metric dimensions.  
See Fig. 2.5 for detail of thread form and dimensions.  
See Fig. 2.1 for line-pipe threads and casing and tubing round threads.  
See Sect. 7 for extreme-line casing threads.

**TABLE 2.5**  
**NON-UPSET TUBING THREAD DIMENSIONS**  
 All dimensions in inches, except as indicated. See Fig. 2.1.  
 See Appendix B for metric tables.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Size: Outside Diameter <i>D</i>	Major Diameter <i>D<sub>4</sub></i>	No. of Threads Per Inch	Length: End of Pipe to Hand- Tight Plane <i>L<sub>1</sub></i>	Length: Effective Threads <i>L<sub>2</sub></i>	Total Length: End of Pipe to Vanish Point <i>L<sub>4</sub></i>	Pitch Diameter at Hand- Tight Plane <i>E<sub>1</sub></i>	End of Pipe to Center of Coupling, Power- Tight Make-Up <i>J</i>	Length: Face of Coupling to Hand- Tight Plane <i>M</i>	Diameter of Coupling Recess <i>Q</i>	Depth of Coupling Recess <i>q</i>	Hand- Tight Standoff, Thread Turns <i>A</i>	Minimum Length, Full Crest Threads, From End of Pipe <i>L<sub>c</sub>*</i>
1.050	1.050	10	0.448	0.925	1.094	0.98826	0.500	0.446	1.113	$\frac{1}{8}$	2	0.300
1.315	1.315	10	0.479	0.956	1.125	1.25328	0.500	0.446	1.378	$\frac{1}{8}$	2	0.300
1.660	1.660	10	0.604	1.081	1.250	1.59826	0.500	0.446	1.723	$\frac{1}{8}$	2	0.350
1.900	1.900	10	0.729	1.206	1.375	1.83826	0.500	0.446	1.963	$\frac{1}{8}$	2	0.475
2 $\frac{3}{8}$	2.375	10	0.979	1.456	1.625	2.31326	0.500	0.446	2.438	$\frac{1}{8}$	2	0.725
2 $\frac{7}{8}$	2.875	10	1.417	1.894	2.063	2.81326	0.500	0.446	2.938	$\frac{1}{8}$	2	1.163
3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3.500	10	1.667	2.144	2.313	3.43826	0.500	0.446	3.563	$\frac{1}{8}$	2	1.413
4	4.000	8	1.591	2.140	2.375	3.91395	0.500	0.534	4.063	$\frac{3}{8}$	2	1.375
4 $\frac{1}{2}$	4.500	8	1.779	2.328	2.563	4.41395	0.500	0.534	4.563	$\frac{3}{8}$	2	1.563

Included taper on diameter, all sizes, 0.0625 in. per in.

\* $L_c = L_1 - 0.900$  in. for 10 thread tubing, but not less than 0.300 in.  
 $L_c = L_1 - 1.000$  in. for 8 thread tubing.

NOTE: Hand tight Standoff "A" is the basic allowance for basic power makeup of the joint as shown in Fig. 2.1. It determines the coupling thread diameter size and does not apply to the pipe thread.

**TABLE 2.6**  
**EXTERNAL-UPSET TUBING THREAD DIMENSIONS**  
 All dimensions in inches, except as indicated. See Fig. 2.1.  
 See Appendix B for metric tables.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Size: Outside Diameter <i>D</i>	Major Diameter <i>D<sub>4</sub></i>	No. of Threads Per Inch	Length: End of Pipe to Hand- Tight Plane <i>L<sub>1</sub></i>	Length: Effective Threads <i>L<sub>2</sub></i>	Total Length: End of Pipe to Vanish Point <i>L<sub>4</sub></i>	Pitch Diameter at Hand- Tight Plane <i>E<sub>1</sub></i>	End of Pipe to Center of Coupling, Power- Tight Make-Up <i>J</i>	Length: Face of Coupling to Hand- Tight Plane <i>M</i>	Diameter of Coupling Recess <i>Q</i>	Depth of Coupling Recess <i>q</i>	Hand- Tight Standoff, Thread Turns <i>A</i>	Minimum Length, Full Crest Threads, From End of Pipe <i>L<sub>c</sub>*</i>
1.050	1.315	10	0.479	0.956	1.125	1.25328	0.500	0.446	1.378	$\frac{1}{8}$	2	0.300
1.315	1.469	10	0.604	1.081	1.250	1.40706	0.500	0.446	1.531	$\frac{1}{8}$	2	0.350
1.660	1.812	10	0.729	1.206	1.375	1.75079	0.500	0.446	1.875	$\frac{1}{8}$	2	0.475
1.900	2.094	10	0.792	1.269	1.438	2.03206	0.500	0.446	2.156	$\frac{1}{8}$	2	0.538
2 $\frac{3}{8}$	2.594	8	1.154	1.703	1.938	2.50775	0.500	0.534	2.656	$\frac{3}{8}$	2	0.938
2 $\frac{7}{8}$	3.094	8	1.341	1.890	2.125	3.00775	0.500	0.534	3.156	$\frac{3}{8}$	2	1.125
3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3.750	8	1.591	2.140	2.375	3.66395	0.500	0.534	3.813	$\frac{3}{8}$	2	1.375
4	4.250	8	1.716	2.265	2.500	4.16395	0.500	0.534	4.313	$\frac{3}{8}$	2	1.500
4 $\frac{1}{2}$	4.750	8	1.841	2.390	2.625	4.66395	0.500	0.534	4.813	$\frac{3}{8}$	2	1.625

Included taper on diameter, all sizes, 0.0625 in. per in.

\* $L_c = L_1 - 0.900$  in. for 10 thread tubing, but not less than 0.300 in.

\* $L_c = L_1 - 1.000$  in. for 8 thread tubing.

NOTE: Hand tight Standoff "A" is the basic allowance for basic power makeup of the joint as shown in Fig. 2.1. It determines the coupling thread diameter size and does not apply to the pipe thread.

TABLE 2.6a  
EXTERNAL-UPSET TUBING LONG THREAD DIMENSIONS  
FOR REINFORCED THERMOSETTING RESIN TUBING

All dimensions in inches, except as indicated. See Fig. 2.1.  
See Appendix B for metric tables.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Size Outside Diameter $D$	Major Diameter $D_4$	No. of Threads Per Inch	Length: End of Pipe to Hand- Tight Plane $L_1$	Length: Effective Threads $L_2$	Total Length: End of Pipe to Vanish Point $L_4$	Pitch Diameter at Hand- Tight Plane $E_1$	End of Pipe to Center of Coupling, Power- Tight Make-up $J$	Length: Face of Coupling to Hand- Tight Plane $M$	Diameter of Coupling Recess $Q$	Depth of Coupling Recess $q$	Hand- Tight Standoff, Thread Turns $A$	Minimum Length, Full Crest Threads, From end of Pipe $L_c^*$
1.050	1.315	10	0.979	1.456	1.625	1.25328	0.500	0.446	1.378	$\frac{1}{8}$	2	0.725
1.315	1.469	10	1.104	1.581	1.750	1.40706	0.500	0.446	1.531	$\frac{1}{8}$	2	0.850
1.660	1.812	10	1.229	1.706	1.875	1.75079	0.500	0.446	1.875	$\frac{1}{8}$	2	0.975
1.900	2.094	10	1.417	1.894	2.063	2.03206	0.500	0.446	2.156	$\frac{1}{8}$	2	1.163
2 $\frac{3}{8}$	2.594	8	1.779	2.328	2.563	2.50775	0.500	0.534	2.656	$\frac{3}{8}$	2	1.563
2 $\frac{7}{8}$	3.094	8	2.091	2.640	2.875	3.00775	0.500	0.534	3.156	$\frac{3}{8}$	2	1.875
3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3.750	8	2.341	2.890	3.125	3.66395	0.500	0.534	3.813	$\frac{3}{8}$	2	2.125
4	4.250	8	2.591	3.140	3.375	4.16395	0.500	0.534	4.313	$\frac{3}{8}$	2	2.375
4 $\frac{1}{2}$	4.750	8	2.716	3.265	3.500	4.66395	0.500	0.534	4.813	$\frac{3}{8}$	2	2.500

Included taper on diameter, all sizes, 0.0625 in. per in.

\* $L_c = L_4 - 0.900$  in. for 10 thread tubing.  
 $L_c = L_4 - 1.000$  in. for 8 thread tubing.

NOTE: Hand tight Standoff "A" is the basic allowance for basic power makeup of the joint as shown in Fig. 2.1. It determines the coupling thread diameter size and does not apply to the pipe thread.

TABLE 2.7  
INTEGRAL-JOINT TUBING THREAD DIMENSIONS  
All dimensions in inches, except as indicated. See Fig. 2.1.  
See Appendix B for metric tables.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Size: Outside Diameter $D$	Major Diameter $D_4$	No. of Threads Per Inch	Length: End of Pipe to Hand- Tight Plane $L_1$	Length: Effective Threads $L_2$	Total Length: End of Pipe to Vanish Point $L_4$	Pitch Diameter at Hand- Tight Plane $E_1$	End of Pipe to Thread Run-out in Box Power- Tight Make-Up $J$	Length: Face of Box to Hand- Tight Plane $M$	Diameter of Box Recess $Q$	Depth of Box Recess $q$	Hand- Tight Standoff, Thread Turns $A$	Minimum Length, Full Crest Threads, From End of Pipe $L_c^*$
1.315	1.315	10	.479	.956	1.125	1.25328	0.500	0.446	1.378	$\frac{5}{8}$	2	0.225
1.660	1.660	10	.604	1.081	1.250	1.59826	0.500	0.446	1.723	$\frac{1}{8}$	2	0.350
1.900	1.900	10	.729	1.206	1.375	1.83826	0.500	0.446	1.963	$\frac{1}{8}$	2	0.475
2.063	2.094	10	.792	1.269	1.438	2.03206	0.500	0.446	2.156	$\frac{1}{8}$	2	0.538

Included taper on diameter, all sizes, 0.0625 in. per in.

\* $L_c = L_4 - 0.900$  in. for 10 thread tubing.

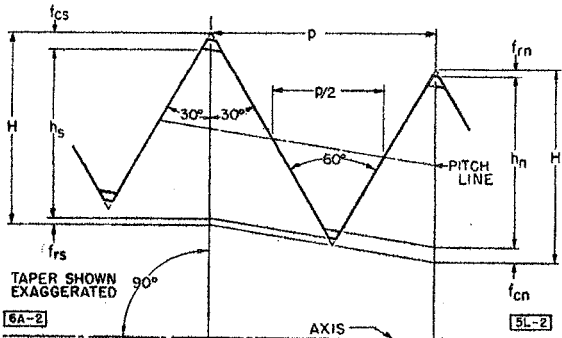
NOTE: Hand tight Standoff "A" is the basic allowance for basic power makeup of the joint as shown in Fig. 2.1. It determines the coupling thread diameter size and does not apply to the pipe thread.

TABLE 2.8

LINE-PIPE THREAD HEIGHT DIMENSIONS

All dimensions in inches. See Fig. 2.3  
See Appendix B for metric tables.

Thread Element	1	2	3	4	5	6
$H$	$0.866p$	$0.0321$	$0.0481$	$0.0619$	$0.0753$	$0.1082$
$h_s = h_n$	$0.760p$	$0.0281$	$0.0422$	$0.0543$	$0.0661$	$0.0950$
$f_{rs} = f_{rn}$	$0.033p$	$0.0012$	$0.0018$	$0.0024$	$0.0029$	$0.0041$
$f_{cs} = f_{cn}$	$0.073p$	$0.0027$	$0.0041$	$0.0052$	$0.0063$	$0.0091$



TAPER = 1/4 IN. PER FT (62.5 MM PER M) ON DIAM.

FIG. 2.3

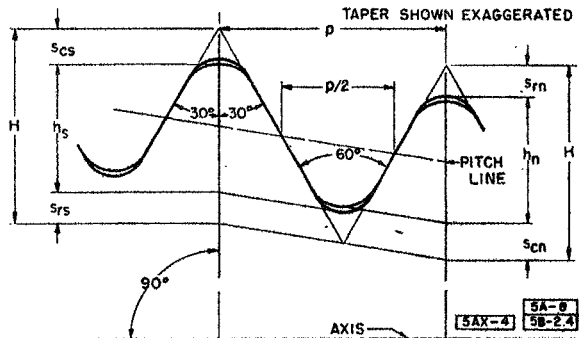
LINE-PIPE THREAD FORM  
See Table 2.8 for dimensions.

TABLE 2.9

CASING AND TUBING ROUND THREAD HEIGHT DIMENSIONS

All dimensions in inches. See Fig. 2.4  
See Appendix B for metric tables.

Thread Element	10 Threads per Inch, $p = 0.1000$	8 Threads per Inch, $p = 0.1250$
$H$	$= 0.866p$	$0.08660$
$h_s = h_n$	$= 0.626p - 0.007$	$0.05560$
$s_{rs} = s_{rn}$	$= 0.120p + 0.002$	$0.01400$
$s_{cs} = s_{cn}$	$= 0.120p + 0.005$	$0.01700$

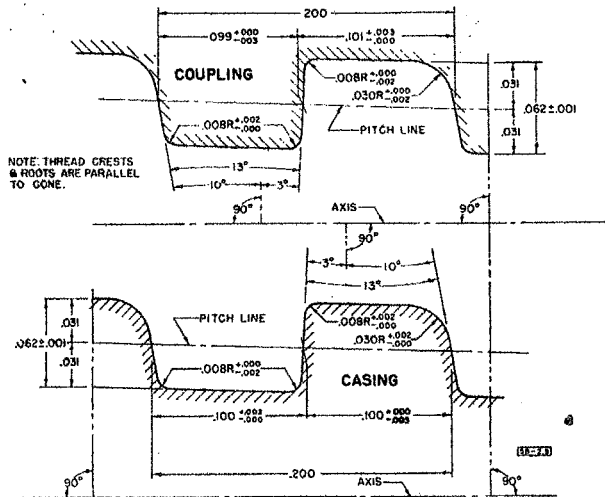


TAPER = 1/4 IN. PER FT (62.5 MM PER M) ON DIAM.

FIG. 2.4

CASING AND TUBING ROUND THREAD FORM

See Table 2.9 for dimensions.

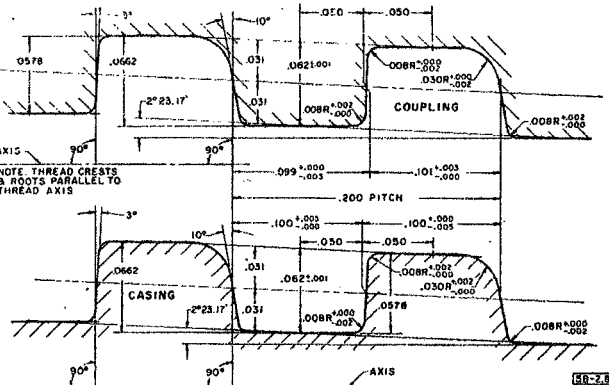


TAPER = 1/4 IN. PER FT (62.5 MM PER M) ON DIAM.

FIG. 2.5

BUTRESS CASING THREAD FORM AND DIMENSIONS

For casing sizes 4 1/2 through 13 in.  
See Appendix B for metric dimensions.



TAPER = 1 IN. PER FT (83.3 MM PER M) ON DIAM.

FIG. 2.6

BUTRESS CASING THREAD FORM AND DIMENSIONS

For sizes 16-in. and larger  
See Appendix B for metric dimensions.